## 52 IDEAS CENSORED BY FEMINIST EDITORS

## from The Language Police (2003)

## Diane Ravitch

"This is a compilation of words, usages, stereotypes, and topics banned by major publishers of educational materials and state agencies. They have been collated from various bias guidelines that editors, writers, and illustrators use when preparing textbooks and tests. This list would be even longer if I had been able to obtain the bias guidelines from every publisher, state testing agency, and professional association." (171) A small fraction of the long list of censored ideas are selected here from "Phrases and Usages That Must Be Avoided in Textbooks" (183):

Avoid man, mankind, men

Avoid references to the rise of man

Avoid references to great men in history

Do not say you and your wife

Women portrayed as teacher, mother, nurse, and/or secretary...librarian

Women in jobs with less power than men

Women of achievement who are domineering, aggressive, lacking in desirable personal attributes

Men earning more money than women

Men in positions of greater authority than women

Men as capable leaders

Men and boys larger and heavier than women and girls

Men in...jobs like construction, police work, physician

Mother comforting children, giving sympathy...

Boys playing sports

Women more concerned about home and family than about career

Women shopping and spending money

Men or boys in active, problem-solving roles

Girls as shorter, smaller than boys

Girls as peaceful, emotional, warm

Men and boys as strong...

Boys as curious, ingenious, able to overcome obstacles

Boys as intelligent, logical, mechanical

Boys as quiet, easygoing

Boys as independent...

Boys as adventurous leaders, innovators

Boys as athletic

Boys as good at math, science

Boys as confident, concerned with achievement, career-oriented

People of color living in poor urban areas

African Americans as musical

African Americans...living in innocuous, dull...neighborhoods

African Americans living in urban environments

Asian Americans as very intelligent...

Asian Americans as ambitious, hardworking...

Asian Americans as having strong family ties

Asian Americans as quiet, polite...

Asian Americans working as laundry workers, engineers, waiters, gardeners, health workers

Japanese people who are law-abiding

Latinos who are migrant workers

Hispanics in urban settings

Jews as...doctors, dentists, lawyers, classical musicians, tailors, shopkeepers

Older people...with canes, walkers or eyeglasses

Older people as funny, absent-minded or charming

Older people who have twinkles in their eyes

Older people who are retired...or are engaged in a life of leisure activities

Older people with gray hair...or in worn, outdated clothing

Older people...watching television

Older people living with...relatives

Older people with peers, people of the same sex...

Older persons who are cute, dear, docile, little, mild-mannered, spry, sweet, well-meaning

Older persons who suffer from physical deterioration

And so on...

Michael Hollister (2016)